

WORDPRESS AND SECURITY

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SECURITY ASPECTS

Security
fundamentals
(account, password,
backups and more)

**What do attack
vectors hope to
accomplish**















Username : admin
Password : admin

Source: <https://imgur.com/gallery/Wegl3Fu>



```
$table_prefix = 'wp_';
```

- +  wp_commentmeta
- +  wp_comments
- +  wp_links
- +  wp_options
- +  wp_postmeta
- +  wp_posts
- +  wp_termmeta
- +  wp_terms
- +  wp_term_relationships
- +  wp_term_taxonomy
- +  wp_usermeta
- +  wp_users

Username ?

Welcome

Welcome to the famous five-minute WordPress installation process! Just fill in the information below and you'll be on your way to using the most extendable and powerful personal publishing platform in the world.

Information needed

Please provide the following information. Don't worry, you can always change these settings later.

Site Title

Username

Username can have only alphanumeric characters, spaces, underscores, hyphens, periods, and the @ symbol.

Password

Strong

 Hide

Important: You will need this password to log in. Please store it in a secure location.

Your Email

Double-check your email address before continuing.

**Search Engine
Visibility**

☐ Discourage search engines from indexing this site
It is up to search engines to honor this request.

Install WordPress

SECURITY FUNDAMENTALS - USERS

- USERNAMES — NO ADMIN ANY MORE (NO NEED TO USE ONES LIKE ASMITH EITHER)
- PASSWORDS — KEEP LONG AND COMPLEX
 - [HTTP://CORRECTHORSEBATTERYSTAPLE.NET/](http://correcthorsebatterystaple.net/) (FOR EXAMPLE)
- ONLY USE ADMIN ACCOUNT FOR UPDATES (KEEP SEPARATE ACCOUNT FOR POSTS)

WebProfessionals.org
Community Education Certification

One Time Password (i.e. 2FA)

(check your OTP app to
get this password)

Log In

2FA WHERE
POSSIBLE

Top 10 Failed Logins

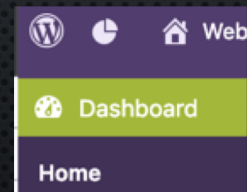
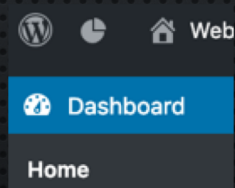
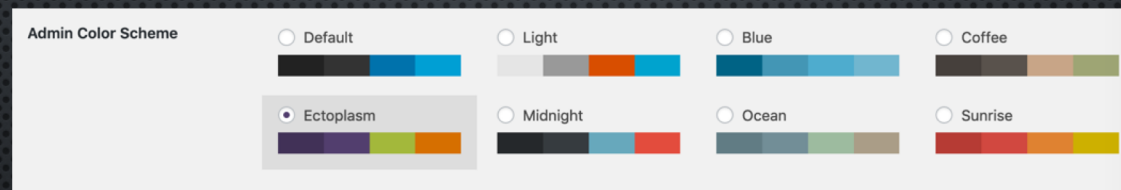
Username	Login Attempts	Existing User
admin	1	No
hahaxx2	1	No

This email was sent from your website ' ' by the Wordfence plugin at Monday 2019 at 12:45:43 PM
The Wordfence administrative URL for this site is:
A user with username ' ' who has administrator access signed in to your WordPress site.
User IP:
User hostname:
User location: United States

NOTIFY EVERY TIME ADMIN SIGNS IN

SECURITY FUNDAMENTALS – COLOR SCHEMES

- USE DIFFERENT COLOR SCHEMES FOR YOUR ADMIN ACCOUNTS



SECURITY FUNDAMENTALS - UPDATES

- PLUGINS AND THEMES — KEEP THEM UP TO DATE

Mailgun hacked part of massive attack on WordPress sites

Spray-and-pray hacking campaign hits Mailgun's WordPress site and redirects users to malicious sites.



By [Catalin Cimpanu](#) for [Zero Day](#) | April 10, 2019 -- 21:34 GMT (14:34 PDT) | Topic: [Security](#)

Email automation and delivery service Mailgun was one of the many companies that have been hacked today as part of a massive coordinated attack against WordPress sites.

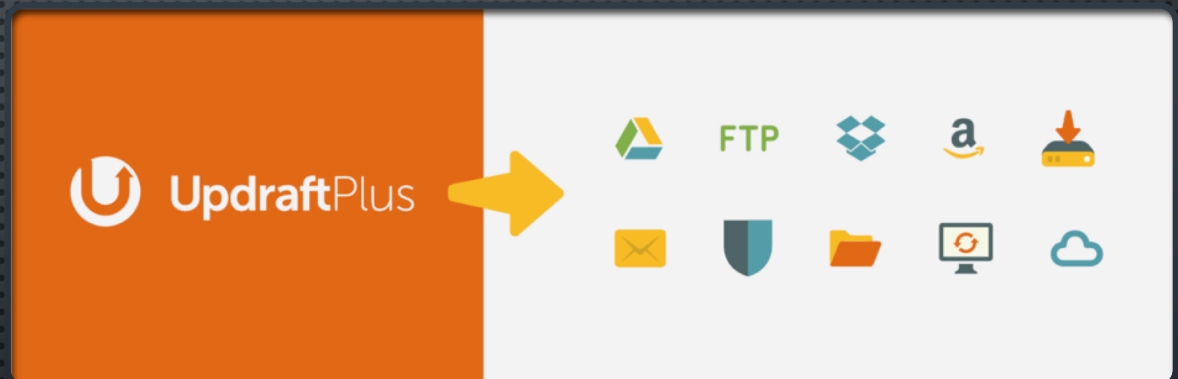
The attacks exploited an unpatched cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability in a WordPress plugin named [Yuzo Related Posts](#).

The vulnerability allowed hackers to inject code in vulnerable sites, which they later used to redirect incoming visitors to all sorts of nasties, such as tech support scams, sites peddling malware-laced software updates, or plain ol' spammy pages showing ads.

<https://www.zdnet.com/article/mailgun-hacked-part-of-massive-attack-on-wordpress-sites/>

SECURITY FUNDAMENTALS - BACKUPS

- BACKUPS – THERE ARE MANY ALTERNATIVES – THIS IS ONE I OFTEN USE
- KEEP IN MIND – IT IS NOT A VALID BACKUP UNTIL YOU HAVE RESTORED IT



SECURITY FUNDAMENTALS - PLUGINS

- ANTISPAM BEE
- BETTER PLUGIN COMPATIBILITY CONTROL
- MANAGEWP
- TWO FACTOR AUTHENTICATION
- WORDFENCE SECURITY
- WORDPRESS VERSION INFO
- WP STATISTICS

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**What do attack
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accomplish**

SQL INJECTION

PURPOSE IS TO COMPROMISE DATABASE (OFTEN TO DUMP CONTENTS)

WordPress Firewall has detected and blocked a potential attack!

Web Page: [REDACTED]
Warning: URL may contain dangerous content!

Offending IP: 172.68.146.58 [[Get IP location](#)]

Offending Parameter: log = 0x1999

Offending IP: 188.165.229.28 - <http://ip-lookup.net/?ip=188.165.229.28>

Offending Parameter: execute = wp_insert_user

This may be a "WordPress-Specific SQL Injection Attack."

SQL INJECTION EXPLAINED



Attacks database layer of application



Using certain words or commands to control or access the database



Contents can then be manipulated or downloaded

Passwords encrypted, but often just MD5 hash (HashCat and similar tools)

user_login	varchar(60)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="testing"/>
user_pass	varchar(255)	<input type="text" value="MD5"/>	<input type="text" value="MyPasswordIsSecure"/>

IF YOU HAVE PHPMYAMIN
ACCESS

DIRECTORY TRAVERSAL

PURPOSE IS TO EXPLOIT USER SUPPLIED FILE NAMES/ CONTENTS

December 3, 2018 12:10pm	39.104.80.94 (China) Blocked for Directory Traversal – wp-config.php in query string: file=../wp-config.php
December 3, 2018 9:08am	39.104.110.131 (China) Blocked for Directory Traversal – wp-config.php in query string: file=../wp-config.php

MALICIOUS FILE UPLOAD

PURPOSE IS TO UPLOAD EXECUTABLE FILE (.PHP) SO IT CAN BE ACCESSED VIA BROWSER AND EXECUTED (TO GRANT ACCESS TO PROTECTED ITEMS)

December 2, 2018 7:37pm	139.162.228.61 (United Kingdom) Blocked for Malicious File Upload (PHP)
December 2, 2018 7:37pm	176.31.208.193 (Germany) Blocked for Malicious File Upload (PHP)

CROSS SITE SCRIPTING

- REFERENCE: [HTTPS://WWW.OWASP.ORG/INDEX.PHP/CROSS-SITE_SCRIPTING_\(XSS\)](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-Site_Scripting_(XSS))

```
<body onload=alert('test1')>
```

```
<b onmouseover=alert('Wufff!')>click me!</b>
```

```

```


XSS EXPLAINED



Data enters through untrusted source
[form] (and is not sanitized)




Can fully disclose session cookies
(allowing one to hijack a user session and
take over their account)

Optimization

4
Spam

243
Post
Revisions

MB
Overhead

 Optimize All

<input type="checkbox"/>	Web Professionals webprofessionals.org	1 comment
<input type="checkbox"/>		1 comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning HTML5 learning-html5.info/blog	1 comment
<input type="checkbox"/>		1 comment
<input type="checkbox"/>	Select all	None selected

WEBLOG SPAM

SPAM PURPOSE



OFTEN RANDOM COMMENTS
(WITH HYPERLINKS)



GOAL IS TO INCREASE THOSE
SITES SEARCH ENGINE RANKING



MORE POPULAR THE SITE => MORE SPAM

MANY OTHER ATTACK VECTORS

[HTTPS://WWW.OWASP.ORG/INDEX.P
HP/CATEGORY:ATTACK](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:Attack)

A

- ▶ Abuse of Functionality (1 C, 7 P)
- ▶ Automated Threat (21 P)

D

- ▶ Data Structure Attacks (2 P)

E

Pages in category "Attack"

The following 71 pages are in this category, out of 71 total.

B

- Binary planting
- Blind SQL Injection
- Blind XPath Injection
- Brute force attack
- Buffer overflow attack

C

- Cache Poisoning
- Cash Overflow
- Code Injection
- Command Injection
- Comment Injection Attack
- Content Security Policy
- Content Spoofing
- Cornucopia - Ecommerce Website Edition - Wiki Deck
- CORS OriginHeaderScrutiny
- CORS RequestPreflighScrutiny
- Credential stuffing
- Cross Frame Scripting

- ▶ Embedded Malicious Code (3 P)
- ▶ Exploitation of Authentication (8 P)

I

- ▶ Injection (30 P)

P

- ▶ Path Traversal Attack (1 P)
- ▶ Probabilistic Techniques (4 P)

- ▶ Protocol Manipulation (1 P)

R

- ▶ Resource Depletion (2 P)
- ▶ Resource Manipulation (10 P)

S

- ▶ Sniffing Attacks (empty)
- ▶ Spoofing (5 P)

- Execution After Redirect (EAR)

F

- Forced browsing
- Form action hijacking
- Format string attack
- Full Path Disclosure
- Function Injection

G

- Guía para evitar infecciones de RANSOMWARE

H

- HTTP Response Splitting

I

- Inyección de Código
- Inyección SQL
- Inyección SQL Ciega
- Inyección XPath
- Inyección XPath Ciega

- Parameter Delimiter
- Path Traversal

R

- Reflected DOM Injection
- Regular expression Denial of Service - ReDoS
- Repudiation Attack
- Resource Injection
- Reverse Tabnabbing

S

- Server-Side Includes (SSI) Injection
- Session fixation
- Session hijacking attack
- Session Prediction
- Setting Manipulation
- Special Element Injection
- Spyware
- SQL Injection

T









- Traffic flood

NOW
WHAT?

Hints your site
is
compromised

NOT LIMITED TO THESE

- HOMEPAGE LOOKS DIFFERENT (PERHAPS YOU SEE SPAM POP-UP ADS)
- SITE PERFORMANCE ISSUES
- UNEXPLAINED FILES/ FOLDERS APPEAR
- CHANGES TO ADMIN USERS (NEW ONES OR SOME REMOVED)

Name		Size	Last Modified	
	bcc	←	4 KB	2019, 12:1
	cgi-bin		4 KB	Oct 24, 2011, 5:51
	images		4 KB	Oct 24, 2011, 5:51
	renow	←	4 KB	2019, 9:2
	RIK-R	←	4 KB	
	vcx	←	4 KB	
	wp-admin		4 KB	Mar 17, 2018, 12:1
	wp-content		4 KB	Dec 29, 2018, 10:1

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